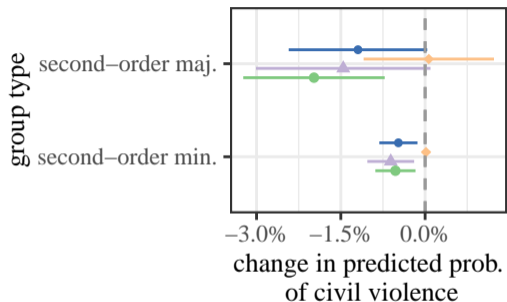
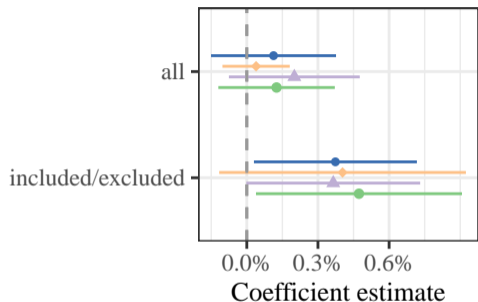


a) civil violence



b) communal violence maj./min. dyad



model

● subsample: segmented clientelistic

◆ subsample: democracies

▲ subsample: autocracies

● subsample: ever violent